

障害とソーシャル・サポート：その重要性と身体障害者の実態 報告資料一覧

表1 7団体回答者の情緒的サポートの有無

| 情緒的 | 団体 | | | | | | | 合計 (N) |
|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------------|-------|-------|-----------|
| | JIL | 骨形成 | 盲ろう | 日盲連 | せきずい 基金 | 全難聴 | 全脊連 | |
| いる(N) | 146 | 84 | 23 | 90 | 69 | 119 | 108 | 639 |
| 有効% | 95.4% | 94.4% | 85.2% | 95.7% | 92.0% | 93.0% | 93.9% | |
| いない(N) | 7 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 9 | 7 | 42 |
| 有効% | 4.6% | 5.6% | 14.8% | 4.3% | 8.0% | 7.0% | 6.1% | |
| 合計(N) | 153 | 89 | 27 | 94 | 75 | 128 | 115 | 681 |

表2 7団体回答者の援助・助言的サポートの有無

| 援助・助言的 | 団体 | | | | | | | 合計 (N) |
|--------|------|------|------|------|------------|------|------|-----------|
| | JIL | 骨形成 | 盲ろう | 日盲連 | せきずい 基金 | 全難聴 | 全脊連 | |
| いる(N) | 141 | 79 | 23 | 84 | 67 | 108 | 98 | 600 |
| 有効% | 93.4 | 88.8 | 85.2 | 91.3 | 89.3 | 86.4 | 85.2 | |
| いない(N) | 10 | 10 | 4 | 8 | 8 | 17 | 17 | 74 |
| 有効% | 6.6 | 11.2 | 14.8 | 8.7 | 10.7 | 13.6 | 14.8 | |
| 合計(N) | 151 | 89 | 27 | 92 | 75 | 125 | 115 | 674 |

表3 7団体回答者の金銭的サポートの有無

| 金銭的 | 団体 | | | | | | | 合計 (N) |
|--------|------|------|------|------|------------|------|------|-----------|
| | JIL | 骨形成 | 盲ろう | 日盲連 | せきずい 基金 | 全難聴 | 全脊連 | |
| いる(N) | 100 | 67 | 19 | 55 | 57 | 83 | 72 | 453 |
| 有効% | 67.6 | 75.3 | 70.4 | 61.0 | 77.0 | 68.0 | 62.6 | |
| いない(N) | 48 | 22 | 8 | 35 | 17 | 39 | 43 | 212 |
| 有効% | 32.4 | 24.7 | 29.6 | 39.0 | 23.0 | 32.0 | 37.4 | |
| 合計(N) | 148 | 89 | 27 | 90 | 74 | 122 | 115 | 665 |

表4 7団体回答者の自尊感情の平均値

| サポート内容 | 団体 | サポート | | t 値 |
|--------|--------|------------|------------|----------|
| | | あり | なし | |
| | | M(SD) | M(SD) | |
| 情緒的 | JIL | 4.10(1.89) | 4.43(3.36) | -0.26 |
| | 骨形成 | 4.14(1.73) | 5.00(2.24) | -1.06 |
| | 盲ろう | 4.30(2.00) | 5.67(2.31) | -1.09 |
| | 日盲連 | 3.34(1.70) | 5.20(3.35) | -1.23 |
| | せきずい基金 | 4.07(1.98) | 6.60(2.51) | -2.69*** |
| | 全難聴 | 3.50(1.77) | 4.43(1.40) | -1.36 |
| | 全脊連 | 3.24(1.70) | 5.33(2.42) | -2.08+ |
| 援助・助言的 | JIL | 4.07(1.85) | 4.30(2.71) | -0.26 |
| | 骨形成 | 4.03(1.72) | 5.40(1.65) | -2.38* |
| | 盲ろう | 4.40(2.11) | 5.00(1.73) | -0.47 |
| | 日盲連 | 3.33(1.70) | 4.56(2.79) | -1.30 |
| | せきずい基金 | 4.07(1.99) | 5.86(2.61) | -2.16* |
| | 全難聴 | 3.45(1.68) | 4.33(2.16) | -1.83+ |
| | 全脊連 | 3.25(1.64) | 4.15(2.61) | -1.21 |
| 金銭的 | JIL | 4.16(1.84) | 3.91(2.08) | 0.72 |
| | 骨形成 | 4.02(1.68) | 4.68(1.94) | -1.54 |
| | 盲ろう | 4.53(2.12) | 4.33(1.97) | 0.20 |
| | 日盲連 | 3.34(1.71) | 3.67(2.06) | -0.83 |
| | せきずい基金 | 4.26(2.16) | 4.50(2.02) | -0.35 |
| | 全難聴 | 3.54(1.57) | 3.67(2.14) | -0.38 |
| | 全脊連 | 3.29(1.74) | 3.51(1.95) | -0.58 |

注1 括弧内の数値は標準偏差である。

注2 尺度は2点から10点である。数値が高いほど自尊感情が低いことを表す。

注3 +p<.1, *p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001

表5 7団体回答者による第1次情緒的サポート源

| 情緒的サポート | 団体 | | | | | | | | N |
|----------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | JIL | 骨形成 | 盲ろう | 日盲連 | せきずい | 全難聴 | 全脊連 | 有効% | |
| 配偶者 | 度数 | 20 | 17 | 10 | 39 | 23 | 59 | 61 | 229 |
| | 情緒の% | 14.0% | 20.5% | 43.5% | 48.8% | 33.8% | 51.8% | 58.1% | 37.2% |
| 息子 | 度数 | | | | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 6 |
| | 情緒の% | | | | 1.3% | 1.5% | 1.8% | 1.9% | 1.0% |
| 娘 | 度数 | | 2 | | 3 | | 13 | 1 | 19 |
| | 情緒の% | | 2.4% | | 3.8% | | 11.4% | 1.0% | 3.1% |
| 父親 | 度数 | | 1 | | 2 | 4 | | 1 | 8 |
| | 情緒の% | | 1.2% | | 2.5% | 5.9% | | 1.0% | 1.3% |
| 母親 | 度数 | 13 | 29 | 3 | 1 | 11 | 3 | 4 | 64 |
| | 情緒の% | 9.1% | 34.9% | 13.0% | 1.3% | 16.2% | 2.6% | 3.8% | 10.4% |
| 義父 | 度数 | 1 | | | | 1 | | | 2 |
| | 情緒の% | 0.7% | | | | 1.5% | | | 0.3% |
| 兄弟 | 度数 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 10 | 20 |
| | 情緒の% | 1.4% | 1.2% | 4.3% | 3.8% | 2.9% | 0.9% | 9.5% | 3.2% |
| 姉妹 | 度数 | 4 | 2 | | 2 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 16 |
| | 情緒の% | 2.8% | 2.4% | | 2.5% | 2.9% | 4.4% | 1.0% | 2.6% |
| その他親戚 | 度数 | 1 | | 1 | | | | | 2 |
| | 情緒の% | 0.7% | | 4.3% | | | | | 0.3% |
| 恋人 | 度数 | 12 | 4 | | 1 | 7 | 4 | 2 | 30 |
| | 情緒の% | 8.4% | 4.8% | | 1.3% | 10.3% | 3.5% | 1.9% | 4.9% |
| 友人 | 度数 | 59 | 24 | 4 | 22 | 16 | 20 | 19 | 164 |
| | 情緒の% | 41.3% | 28.9% | 17.4% | 27.5% | 23.5% | 17.5% | 18.1% | 26.6% |
| 職場上司 | 度数 | 11 | 1 | | 2 | | 1 | 1 | 16 |
| | 同僚部下 | 金銭の% | 7.7% | 1.2% | | 2.5% | | 0.9% | 1.0% |
| ヘルパー (制度) | 度数 | 7 | | | | | | | 7 |
| | 情緒の% | 4.9% | | | | | | | 1.1% |
| ヘルパー (それ以外) | 度数 | 1 | | | | | | | 1 |
| | 情緒の% | 0.7% | | | | | | | 0.2% |
| ボランティア | 度数 | | | | | | 1 | | 1 |
| | 情緒の% | | | | | | 0.9% | | 0.2% |
| 学校先生 | 度数 | | 2 | | | | 1 | | 3 |
| | 情緒の% | | 2.4% | | | | 0.9% | | 0.5% |
| 施設職員 | 度数 | 4 | | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | 7 |
| | 世話人 | 情緒の% | 2.8% | | 4.3% | 1.3% | | 0.9% | 1.1% |
| 福祉関係者 | 度数 | 5 | | | 2 | | | | 7 |
| | 情緒の% | 3.5% | | | 2.5% | | | | 1.1% |
| ジョブコーチ | 度数 | | | 1 | | | | | 1 |
| | 情緒の% | | | 4.3% | | | | | 0.2% |
| 通訳者 (公的) | 度数 | | | 1 | | | | | 1 |
| | 情緒の% | | | 4.3% | | | | | 0.2% |
| 筆記者 (公的) | 度数 | | | | | | 1 | | 1 |
| | 情緒の% | | | | | | 0.9% | | 0.2% |
| 医療関係者 | 度数 | | | | | 1 | 1 | | 2 |
| | 情緒の% | | | | | 1.5% | 0.9% | | 0.3% |
| その他 | 度数 | 3 | | 1 | 1 | | 1 | 3 | 9 |
| | 情緒の% | 2.1% | | 4.3% | 1.3% | | 0.9% | 2.9% | 1.5% |
| 合計 | 度数 | 143 | 83 | 23 | 80 | 68 | 114 | 105 | 616 |
| | 情緒一番の% | 99.3% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| | 金銭の% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |

表6 7団体回答者による第1次援助・助言サポート源

| 援助・助言的サポート | 団体 | | | | | | | | N |
|----------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | JIL | 骨形成 | 盲ろう | 日盲連 | せきずい | 全難聴 | 全脊連 | 有効% | |
| 配偶者 | 度数 | 11 | 9 | 6 | 19 | 13 | 37 | 18 | 113 |
| | 援助の% | 7.9% | 11.5% | 27.3% | 25.4% | 19.7% | 35.6% | 18.9% | 19.4% |
| 息子 | 度数 | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 7 |
| | 援助の% | | | | 1.3% | 1.5% | 1.0% | 4.2% | 1.2% |
| 娘 | 度数 | | | | 1 | | 9 | 1 | 11 |
| | 援助の% | | | | 1.3% | | 8.7% | 1.1% | 1.9% |
| 父親 | 度数 | 1 | 4 | | 2 | 3 | | 2 | 12 |
| | 援助の% | 0.7% | 5.1% | | 2.6% | 4.5% | | 2.1% | 2.1% |
| 母親 | 度数 | 2 | 9 | 2 | 1 | 4 | | 3 | 21 |
| | 援助の% | 1.4% | 11.5% | 9.1% | 1.3% | 6.1% | | 3.2% | 3.6% |
| 義父 | 度数 | | | | | 1 | | | 1 |
| | 援助の% | | | | | 1.5% | | | 0.2% |
| 娘の夫 | 度数 | | 1 | | | | | 2 | 3 |
| | 援助の% | | 1.3% | | | | | 2.1% | 0.5% |
| 兄弟 | 度数 | 2 | | | 2 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 10 |
| | 援助の% | 1.4% | | | 2.6% | 1.5% | 1.0% | 4.2% | 1.7% |
| 姉妹 | 度数 | 2 | 2 | | 1 | 2 | 3 | | 10 |
| | 援助の% | 1.4% | 2.6% | | 1.3% | 3.0% | 2.9% | | 1.7% |
| その他親戚 | 度数 | | | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | 3 |
| | 援助の% | | | 4.5% | 1.3% | | 1.0% | | 0.5% |
| 恋人 | 度数 | 1 | 1 | | | 2 | | 1 | 5 |
| | 援助の% | 0.7% | 1.3% | | | 3.0% | | 1.1% | 0.9% |
| 友人 | 度数 | 41 | 19 | 4 | 25 | 23 | 25 | 35 | 172 |
| | 援助の% | 29.5% | 24.4% | 18.2% | 32.1% | 34.8% | 24.0% | 36.8% | 29.6% |
| 近所の人 | 度数 | | | | | | | 1 | 1 |
| | 金銭の% | | | | | | | 1.1% | 0.2% |
| 職場上司 | 度数 | 40 | 19 | 1 | 9 | 4 | 7 | 11 | 91 |
| | 援助の% | 28.8% | 24.4% | 4.5% | 11.5% | 6.1% | 6.7% | 11.6% | 15.6% |
| ヘルパー (制度) | 度数 | 13 | | | 1 | | | | 14 |
| | 金銭の% | 9.4% | | | 1.3% | | | | 2.4% |
| ヘルパー (それ以外) | 度数 | 1 | | | | | | | 1 |
| | 援助の% | 0.7% | | | | | | | 0.2% |
| ボランティア | 度数 | 2 | | 1 | 1 | | 5 | | 9 |
| | 援助の% | 1.4% | | 4.5% | 1.3% | | 4.8% | | 1.5% |
| 学校先生 | 度数 | 1 | 2 | | 2 | 1 | 1 | | 7 |
| | 援助の% | 0.7% | 2.6% | | 2.6% | 1.5% | 1.0% | | 1.2% |
| 施設職員 世話人 | 度数 | 9 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 1 | | 2 | 22 |
| | 援助の% | 6.5% | 5.1% | 18.2% | 2.6% | 1.5% | | 2.1% | 3.8% |
| 福祉関係者 | 度数 | 9 | 6 | | 6 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 29 |
| | 援助の% | 6.5% | 7.7% | | 7.7% | 4.5% | 3.8% | 1.1% | 5.0% |
| 通訳者 (公的) | 度数 | | | 1 | | | | 1 | 2 |
| | 援助の% | | | 4.5% | | | | 1.1% | 0.3% |
| 通訳者 (それ以外) | 度数 | | | 1 | | | 1 | | 2 |
| | 援助の% | | | 4.5% | | | 1.0% | | 0.3% |
| 筆者 (公的) | 度数 | | | | | | 4 | | 4 |
| | 援助の% | | | | | | 3.8% | | 0.7% |
| 筆者 (それ以外) | 度数 | | | | | | 1 | | 1 |
| | 援助の% | | | | | | 1.0% | | 0.2% |
| 医療関係者 | 度数 | | 2 | | 3 | 4 | | 3 | 12 |
| | 援助の% | | 2.6% | | 3.8% | 6.1% | | 3.2% | 2.1% |
| その他 | 度数 | 4 | | 1 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 19 |
| | 援助の% | 2.9% | | 4.5% | 1.3% | 4.5% | 3.8% | 6.3% | 3.3% |
| 合計 | 度数 | 139 | 78 | 22 | 78 | 66 | 104 | 95 | 582 |
| | 援助1番の% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| | 金銭の% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |

表7 7団体回答者による第1次金銭的サポート源

| 金銭的サポート | | 団体 | | | | | | | N |
|--------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | | JIL | 骨形成 | 盲ろう | 日盲連 | せきずい | 全難聴 | 全脊連 | 有効% |
| 配偶者 | 度数 | 10 | 13 | 8 | 17 | 10 | 48 | 24 | 130 |
| | 金銭の% | 10.2% | 19.4% | 42.1% | 34.7% | 17.9% | 60.8% | 34.3% | 29.6% |
| 息子 | 度数 | | | | 2 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 9 |
| | 金銭の% | | | | 4.1% | 1.8% | 5.1% | 2.9% | 2.1% |
| 娘 | 度数 | | | 1 | 3 | | 5 | 1 | 10 |
| | 金銭の% | | | 5.3% | 6.1% | | 6.3% | 1.4% | 2.3% |
| 父親 | 度数 | 28 | 25 | 3 | 7 | 26 | 2 | 11 | 102 |
| | 金銭の% | 28.6% | 37.3% | 15.8% | 14.3% | 46.6% | 7.6% | 15.7% | 23.5% |
| 母親 | 度数 | 26 | 22 | 3 | 6 | 10 | 6 | 6 | 79 |
| | 金銭の% | 26.5% | 32.8% | 15.8% | 12.2% | 17.9% | 7.6% | 8.6% | 18.0% |
| 義父 | 度数 | | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | 3 |
| | 金銭の% | | 1.5% | | | 1.8% | 1.3% | | 0.7% |
| 義母 | 度数 | | | | 1 | | 1 | | 2 |
| | 金銭の% | | | | 2.0% | | 1.3% | | 0.5% |
| 娘の夫 | 度数 | | | | | | 1 | | 1 |
| | 金銭の% | | | | | | 1.3% | | 0.2% |
| 兄弟 | 度数 | 9 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 16 | 41 |
| | 金銭の% | 9.2% | 4.5% | 5.3% | 8.2% | 5.4% | 6.3% | 22.9% | 9.3% |
| 姉妹 | 度数 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 3 | | 3 | 3 | 14 |
| | 金銭の% | 3.1% | 1.5% | 5.3% | 6.1% | | 3.8% | 4.3% | 3.2% |
| 祖父 | 度数 | 1 | | | 1 | | | | 2 |
| | 金銭の% | 1.0% | | | 2.0% | | | | 0.5% |
| 祖母 | 度数 | | 1 | | | | | | 1 |
| | 金銭の% | | 1.5% | | | | | | 0.2% |
| その他親戚 | 度数 | 3 | | 1 | | 1 | | 2 | 7 |
| | 金銭の% | 3.1% | | 5.3% | | 1.8% | | 2.9% | 1.6% |
| 恋人 | 度数 | 2 | | | | 1 | | 1 | 4 |
| | 金銭の% | 2.0% | | | | 1.8% | | 1.4% | 0.9% |
| 友人 | 度数 | 8 | | 1 | 3 | | 2 | 2 | 16 |
| | 金銭の% | 8.2% | | 5.3% | 6.1% | | 2.5% | 2.9% | 3.6% |
| 職場上司 | 度数 | 4 | | | 1 | 1 | | | 6 |
| | 金銭の% | 4.1% | | | 2.0% | 1.8% | | | 1.4% |
| ヘルパー (制度) | 度数 | 1 | | | | | | | 1 |
| | 金銭の% | 1.0% | | | | | | | 0.2% |
| 学校先生 | 度数 | | | | | | 1 | | 1 |
| | 金銭の% | | | | | | 1.3% | | 0.2% |
| 施設職員 世話人 | 度数 | 1 | | | | | | | 1 |
| | 金銭の% | 1.0% | | | | | | | 0.2% |
| 福祉関係者 | 度数 | 1 | | | | | | | 1 |
| | 金銭の% | 1.0% | | | | | | | 0.2% |
| 通訳者 (公的) | 度数 | | | | | | | 1 | 1 |
| | 金銭の% | | | | | | | 1.4% | 0.2% |
| その他 | 度数 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | | 1 | 7 |
| | 金銭の% | 1.0% | 1.5% | 5.3% | 2.0% | 3.6% | | 1.4% | 1.4% |
| 合計 | 度数 | 98 | 67 | 19 | 49 | 56 | 79 | 70 | 439 |
| | 金銭1番の% | 99.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| | 金銭の% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |